

Advanced Developers Conference

Development for Professionals!

2021

.NET 6 Neuerungen im Überblick

.NET 6, ASP.NET 6.0, Entity Framework Core 6.0 & Co.

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Meine Person- Thorsten Kansy

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Azure Cosmos DB

Mein Service- Ihr Benefit

- Individuelle Inhouse Trainings
- (Online on-demand) Projektbegleitung
- Beratung
 - Problemanalyse und Lösungen
 - Technologieentscheidungen



Agenda

- .NET 6
- ASP.NET Core 6.0
- Entity Framework Core 6.0
- Breaking Changes
- Sonstiges

A black and white bird, possibly a nighthawk, is perched on a branch with green leaves. The bird is facing right, with its head slightly tilted upwards. The background is a soft-focus green, suggesting a natural outdoor setting. A dark blue horizontal band is overlaid across the middle of the image, containing the text ".NET 6".

.NET 6

Neue Projektvorlagen

- Console und Web-App in minimaler Form
 - Top-Level-Statement (C# 9)
 - Implicit Namespace Imports (C# 10)
- Nullable reference Types aktiviert

PreCompiler switches

```
#IF...#ELIF...#ENDIF
```

Target Frameworks	Symbols
.NET Framework	NETFRAMEWORK, NET48, NET472, NET471, NET47, NET462, NET461, NET46, NET452, NET451, NET45, NET40, NET35, NET20, NET48_OR_GREATER, NET472_OR_GREATER, NET471_OR_GREATER, NET47_OR_GREATER, NET462_OR_GREATER, NET461_OR_GREATER, NET46_OR_GREATER, NET452_OR_GREATER, NET451_OR_GREATER, NET45_OR_GREATER, NET40_OR_GREATER, NET35_OR_GREATER, NET20_OR_GREATER
.NET Standard	NETSTANDARD, NETSTANDARD2_1, NETSTANDARD2_0, NETSTANDARD1_6, NETSTANDARD1_5, NETSTANDARD1_4, NETSTANDARD1_3, NETSTANDARD1_2, NETSTANDARD1_1, NETSTANDARD1_0, NETSTANDARD2_1_OR_GREATER, NETSTANDARD2_0_OR_GREATER, NETSTANDARD1_6_OR_GREATER, NETSTANDARD1_5_OR_GREATER, NETSTANDARD1_4_OR_GREATER, NETSTANDARD1_3_OR_GREATER, NETSTANDARD1_2_OR_GREATER, NETSTANDARD1_1_OR_GREATER, NETSTANDARD1_0_OR_GREATER
.NET 5+ (and .NET Core)	NET, NET6_0, NET6_0_ANDROID, NET6_0_IOS, NET6_0_MACOS, NET6_0_MACCATALYST, NET6_0_TVOS, NET6_0_WINDOWS, NET5_0, NETCOREAPP, NETCOREAPP3_1, NETCOREAPP3_0, NETCOREAPP2_2, NETCOREAPP2_1, NETCOREAPP2_0, NETCOREAPP1_1, NETCOREAPP1_0, NET6_0_OR_GREATER, NET6_0_ANDROID_OR_GREATER, NET6_0_IOS_OR_GREATER, NET6_0_MACOS_OR_GREATER, NET6_0_MACCATALYST_OR_GREATER, NET6_0_TVOS_OR_GREATER, NET6_0_WINDOWS_OR_GREATER, NET5_0_OR_GREATER, NETCOREAPP_OR_GREATER, NETCOREAPP3_1_OR_GREATER, NETCOREAPP3_0_OR_GREATER, NETCOREAPP2_2_OR_GREATER, NETCOREAPP2_1_OR_GREATER, NETCOREAPP2_0_OR_GREATER, NETCOREAPP1_1_OR_GREATER, NETCOREAPP1_0_OR_GREATER



<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/ef/core/miscellaneous/cli/powershell>

dotnet sdk check

Installierte SDKs überprüfen

```
dotnet sdk check
```

```
Command Prompt
Try out the newest .NET SDK features with .NET 6.0.100.

.NET Runtimes:
Name                               Version                               Status
-----
Microsoft.AspNetCore.All           2.1.30                               .NET 2.1 is out of support.
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App           2.1.30                               .NET 2.1 is out of support.
Microsoft.NETCore.App              2.1.30                               .NET 2.1 is out of support.
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App           3.1.20                               Patch 3.1.21 is available.
Microsoft.NETCore.App              3.1.20                               Patch 3.1.21 is available.
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App       3.1.20                               Patch 3.1.21 is available.
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App           5.0.9                                Patch 5.0.12 is available.
Microsoft.NETCore.App              5.0.9                                Patch 5.0.12 is available.
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App       5.0.9                                Patch 5.0.12 is available.
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App           5.0.11                               Patch 5.0.12 is available.
Microsoft.NETCore.App              5.0.11                               Patch 5.0.12 is available.
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App       5.0.11                               Patch 5.0.12 is available.
Microsoft.NETCore.App              6.0.0-preview.6.21352.12            Patch 6.0.0 is available.
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App       6.0.0-preview.6.21353.1            Patch 6.0.0 is available.
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App           6.0.0-preview.6.21355.2            Patch 6.0.0 is available.
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App           6.0.0-rc.2.21480.10                Patch 6.0.0 is available.
Microsoft.NETCore.App              6.0.0-rc.2.21480.5                 Patch 6.0.0 is available.
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App       6.0.0-rc.2.21501.6                 Patch 6.0.0 is available.

The latest versions of .NET can be installed from https://aka.ms/dotnet-core-download. For more information about .NET 1
lifecycles, see https://aka.ms/dotnet-core-support.

C:\Users\tkans>
```

Deployment

- Trimming (Tree Shaking)
 - Fraglich ob für WPF-Apps
- Single-File-Publishing
 - EnableCompressionInSingleFile: Optionale Komprimierung
 - Dateigröße vs. Startzeit

AOT (Ahead of time compilation)

Aktuell nur für Blazor WASM, verschoben auf .NET 7

```
dotnet workload install microsoft-net-sdk-blazorwebassembly-aot  
  
dotnet publish -c Release
```

```
Install-Package Microsoft.NET.Sdk.BlazorWebAssembly.AOT
```

Projects –Datei

```
<RunAOTCompilation>>true</RunAOTCompilation>
```

A stone sculpture of a seated figure, possibly a deity or a person of high status, with a prominent red mouth. The figure is set against a background of colorful, ornate patterns, including a large green and blue design on the right and a red and gold design on the left. The sculpture is made of a light-colored stone, possibly limestone or marble, and shows signs of weathering and repair.

.NET 6 – API (Klassen)

DateOnly & TimeOnly

Nie wieder ein (Geburtstags-)Datum mit Uhrzeit :-)

```
DateOnly d1 = new(1971, 12, 18);  
DateOnly d2 = DateOnly.FromDateTime(DateTime.Today);  
Console.WriteLine($"{d1} / {d2}");
```

```
TimeOnly t1 = new(18, 30, 15);  
TimeOnly t2 = TimeOnly.FromDateTime(DateTime.Now);  
Console.WriteLine($"{t1} / {t2}");
```

LINQ-Operators

- `DistinctBy`, `UnionBy`, `IntersectBy`, `ExceptBy`
- `MaxBy` **und** `MinBy`
- `Chunk`
- `FirstOrDefault`, `LastOrDefault` **und** `SingleOrDefault`
 - Standardwert kann nun bestimmt werden (bei leeren Listen)
- **VERBESSERUNGEN**
 - `Zip`, `ElementAt`, `Take`
- `TryGetNonEnumeratedCount`

PriorityQueue

Priorisierte Queue

```
PriorityQueue<string, int> taskList = new();  
taskList.Enqueue("Task 1", 1);  
taskList.Enqueue("Task 2", 1);  
taskList.Enqueue("Task 3", 3);  
taskList.Enqueue("Task 4", 2);  
  
while (taskList.TryDequeue(out string? taskName, out int prio))  
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"prio: {prio}, taskName: {taskName}");  
}
```

JSON

```
// Node aus JSON-Text erstellen (parsen)  
JsonNode jsonNode = JsonNode.Parse(@"{"Name": "Thorsten K
```

```
JsonObject jsonObject = new()  
{  
    ["Professional"] = new JsonObject()  
    {  
        ["Name"] = "Thorsten Kansy",  
        ["Topics"] = new JSONArray("Freier Consultant  
    }  
};  
  
// Zugriff auf Nodes  
Debug.Assert(jsonObject["Professional"]!["Topics"]![1
```

```
int value = (int)jsonNode["Age"]!;
```

```
[JsonPropertyOrder(1)]
```

5 references | Thorsten Kansy, 2 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
`public string Id { get; set; }`

```
[JsonPropertyOrder(3)]
```

2 references | Thorsten Kansy, 2 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
`public string Givenname { get; set; }`

Open Telemetry

System.Diagnostics.Metrics.MeterListener („Empfänger“)

```
// Meter Listener konfigurieren
using var listener = new MeterListener();

listener.InstrumentPublished = (instrument, meterListener) =>
{
    if (instrument.Name == INSINSTRUMENTNAME && instrument.Meter.Name == COUNTERNAME)
        meterListener.EnableMeasurementEvents(instrument, null);
};

listener.SetMeasurementEventCallback<int>((instrument, measurement, tags, state) =>
{
    Console.WriteLine($"Instrument: {instrument.Name} has recorded the measurement: {measurement}
        Tagged: {tags[0].ToString()} State: {state} ");
});

// Starten
listener.Start();
```

Open Telemetry

System.Diagnostics.Metrics.Meter („Sender“)

```
// Meter erstellen
using var meter = new Meter(COUNTERNAME, "v1.0");
Counter<int> counter = meter.CreateCounter<int>(INSINSTRUMENTNAME);

// Werte erzeugen
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
{
    counter.Add(Random.Shared.Next(100),
                KeyValuePair.Create<string, object?>("Time", DateTime.Now));
}
```



ASP.NET Core 6.0

Minimal API

APIs ohne Controller

```
app.MapGet(Urls.GETWEATHER,  
    (IWeatherService weatherService) => weatherService.GetWeather());  
  
app.MapGet(Urls.GETWEATHERLOCATION,  
    (IWeatherService weatherService, string location) =>  
        weatherService.GetWeather(location));  
  
// app.MapPost(...);  
// app.MapPut(...);  
// app.MapDelete(...);
```

Http Logging

- Loggen von Headers, Bodies, etc.

```
builder.Services.AddHttpLogging(logging =>
{
    // Customize HTTP logging here.
    logging.LoggingFields = HttpLoggingFields.All;
    logging.RequestHeaders.Add("My-Request-Header");
    logging.ResponseHeaders.Add("Sensitive");
    logging.ResponseHeaders.Add("Non-Sensitive");
    logging.MediaTypeOptions.AddText("text/html");
    logging.RequestBodyLogLimit = 4096;
    logging.ResponseBodyLogLimit = 4096;
});

app.UseHttpLogging();
```

appsettings.json

Einstellungen unter `Microsoft.AspNetCore.Kestrel.*`

```
{
  "Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
      "Default": "Information",
      "Microsoft.AspNetCore": "Warning",

      "Microsoft.AspNetCore.Kestrel.BadRequests": "Debug",
      "Microsoft.AspNetCore.Kestrel.Connections": "Debug",
      "Microsoft.AspNetCore.Kestrel.Http2": "Debug",
      "Microsoft.AspNetCore.Kestrel.Http3": "Debug"
    }
  },
  "AllowedHosts": "*"
}
```



Blazor 6.0 WASM



PageTitle, HeadContent & HeadOutlet

```
var builder = WebAssemblyHostBuilder.CreateDefault(args);  
  
builder.RootComponents.Add<App>("app");  
builder.RootComponents.Add<HeadOutlet>("head::after");
```

Program.cs

```
...  
<PageTitle>TimeTracking: @DateOnly.FromDateTime(DateTime.Today)</PageTitle>  
...  
<HeadContent>  
    <meta name="description" content="Use this page to count things!" />  
    <meta name="author" content="Niels Swimberghe">  
    <link rel="icon" href="favicon.ico" type="image/x-icon">  
</HeadContent>  
...
```

*.razor

AoT

Leider nur bei Blazor-Anwendungen beim Deployment => .NET 7

Microsoft: 5 x schneller in der Ausführung, jedoch längere Ladezeiten

```
dotnet workload install wasm-tools
```

Blazor Query String Component Parameters

```
...  
@code{  
    [Parameter]  
    [SupplyParameterFromQuery]  
    public string Filter { get; set; }  
}  
...  
  
...  
@code{  
    [Parameter]  
    [SupplyParameterFromQuery(Name = "ParameterName")]  
    public string Filter { get; set; }  
}  
...
```

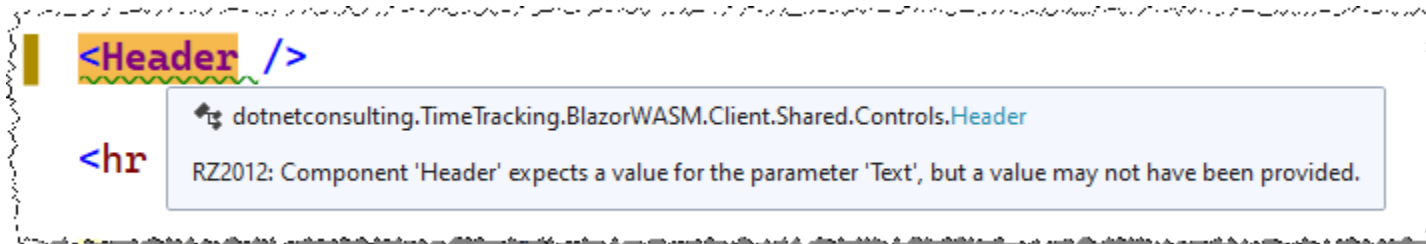
*.razor

Required (Editor)Parameter

Pflichtparameter für den Editor, leider nur als Warnung

```
<h2>@Text</h2>  
@code  
{  
    [Parameter, EditorRequired]  
    public string Text { get; set; }  
}
```

Header.razor



Error Boundary

“Html-Try-Catch-Block”

```
...  
<ErrorBoundary>  
  <ChildContent>  
    <BadComponent /> <!-- Löst eine Exception aus -->  
  </ChildContent>  
  <ErrorContent Context="ex">  
    <p>  
      Exception: @ex.Message  
    </p>  
  </ErrorContent>  
</ErrorBoundary>  
...
```

*.razor

Accessibility Improvements

```
<Router AppAssembly="@typeof(Program).Assembly">
  <Found Context="routeData">
    <RouteView RouteData="@routeData" DefaultLayout="@typeof(MainLayout)" />
    <FocusOnNavigate RouteData="@routeData" Selector="h1" />
  </Found>
  <NotFound>
    <LayoutView Layout="@typeof(MainLayout)">
      <p>Sorry, there's nothing at this address.</p>
    </LayoutView>
  </NotFound>
</Router>
...
```



Entity Framework Core 6.0

IsTemporal (Fluent API)

- Temporal table (SQL Server)
- Standard: -

```
modelBuilder.Entity<MyTemporalTable>()  
    .ToTable(t => t.IsTemporal(hist =>  
        {  
            hist.UseHistoryTable("SessionHistory");  
        });
```

```
dbContext.MyTemporalTable  
    .TemporalAsOf(<Date>).Where(w => ...);
```

Temporal AsOf & Co

Temporal table (SQL Server)

Linq Operator	Temporal Klausel
TemporalAll()	Alle Daten aus der Tabelle und der historischen Tabelle.
TemporalAsOf(...)	Daten zu einem bestimmten Zeitpunkt einschränken.
TemporalFromTo(...)	Daten aus der Tabelle plus der historischen Tabelle exk. Einschluss der oberen Grenze.
TemporalBetween(...)	Daten aus der Tabelle plus der historischen Tabelle inkl. Einschluss der oberen Grenze.
TemporalContainedIn(...)	Nur Daten aus den der historischen Tabelle aus dem Zeitraum.

Pre-convention model configuration

Standard Konvention

```
protected override void ConfigureConventions(ModelConfigurationBuilder configurationBuilder)
{
    // Standard Konvention festlegen
    configurationBuilder.Properties<string>()
        .HasMaxLength(100);
    configurationBuilder.Properties<decimal>()
        .HavePrecision(18, 3);

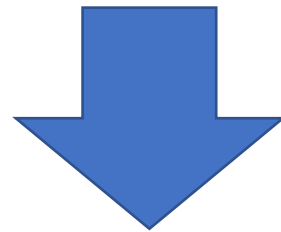
    // Auch Interfaces sind erlaubt
    configurationBuilder.IgnoreAny<INonPersisted>();

    base.ConfigureConventions(configurationBuilder);
}
```

Migration Bundles

Migration via DevOps freundlicher EXE

```
dotnet ef migrations bundle
```



```
efbundle.exe
```

oder

```
efbundle.exe --connection {$ENVVARWITHCONNECTION}
```

Compiled Models

Geschwindigkeitsgewinn durch Vorkompilierung des Models zur Entwurfszeit

```
dotnet ef dbcontext optimize --output-dir  
MyCompiledModels --namespace MyCompiledModels
```

```
optimize-dbcontext -outputdir MyCompiledModels -  
namespace MyCompiledModels
```

- Keine Global Query Filter
- Kein LazyLoading (da kein Proxy Change-Tracking)

Compiled model bootstrapping

Model einbinden

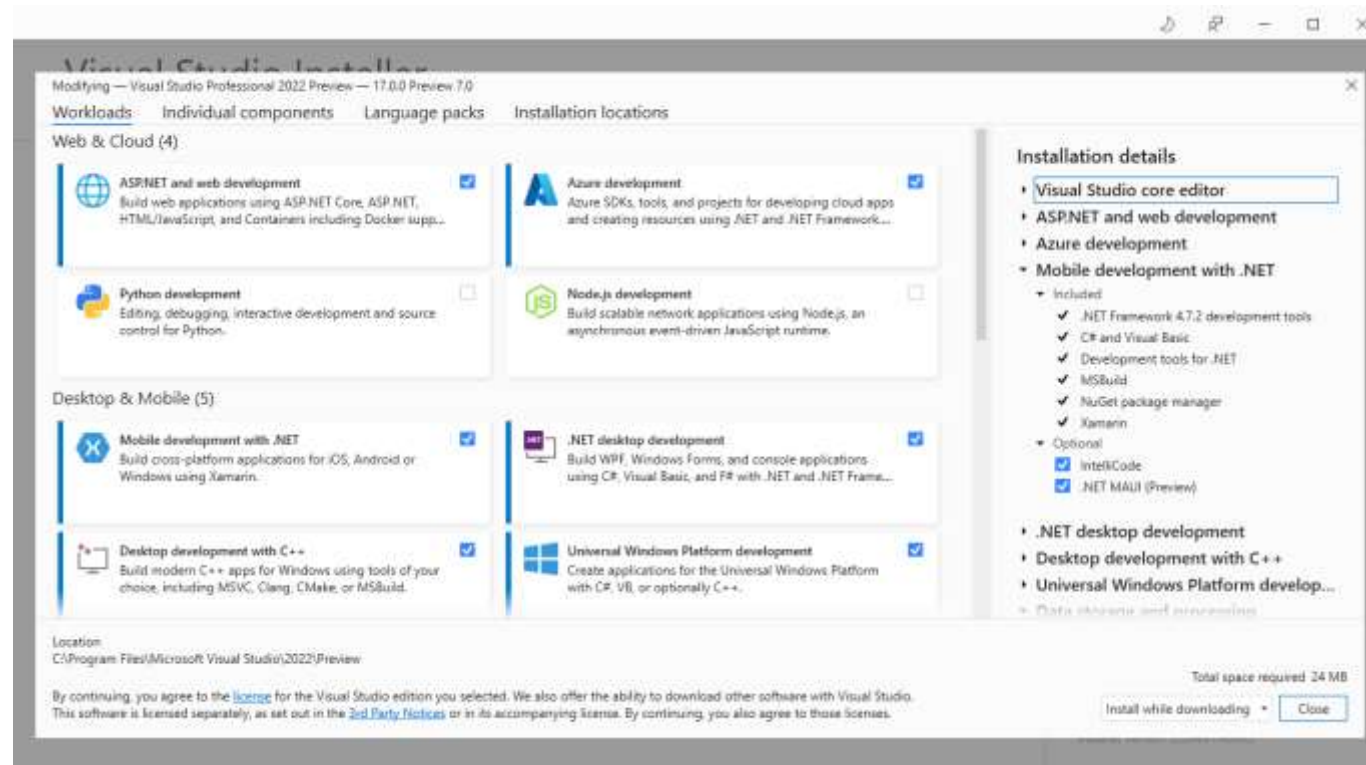
```
...  
optionsBuilder.UseSqlServer("<connection string>");  
optionsBuilder.UseModel(MyCompiledModels.DemoDbContextModel.Instance);  
...
```

A wide-angle photograph of a large, covered walkway or colonnade. The structure is supported by numerous thick, square concrete columns. The ceiling is high and features a series of dark, horizontal beams. The floor is made of large, light-colored tiles and is wet, reflecting the overhead lights and the surrounding environment. In the distance, several people can be seen walking. The overall atmosphere is bright and clean. A semi-transparent blue banner is overlaid across the middle of the image, containing the text 'MAUI-Multi-platform App UI' in white, sans-serif font.

MAUI-Multi-platform App UI

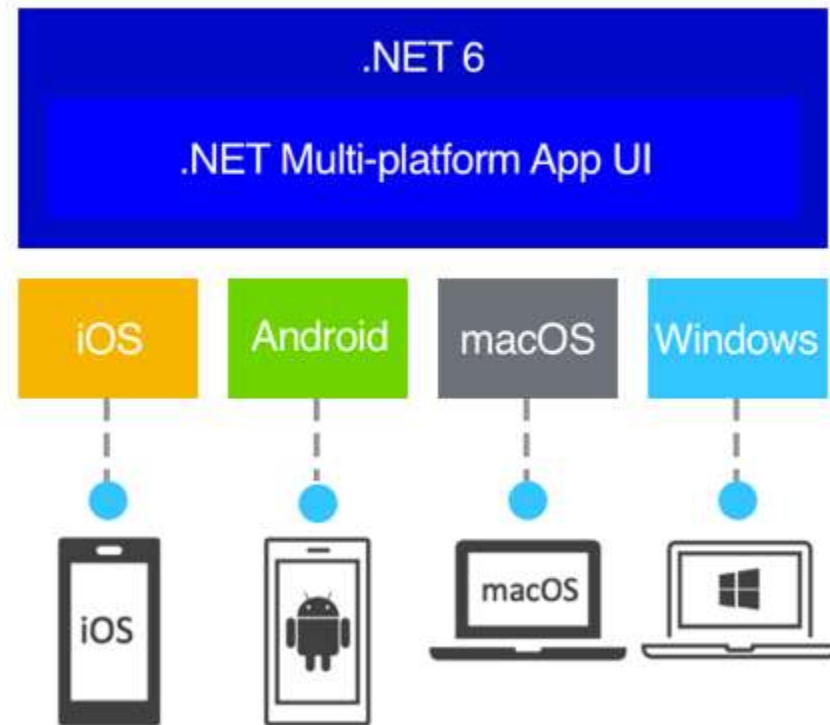
MAUI-Multi-plattform App UI

Verfügbarer, aber verschoben auf Q2/2022



<https://visualstudiomagazine.com/articles/2021/09/15/net-maui-delay.aspx>

Eine Codebase für iOS, Android, macOS & Win





WPF

WPF

- Hot reload
- Blazor Desktop Integration (WebView2 mit Chromium engine)



WinForms



WinForms

- Hot reload
- Blazor Desktop Integration (WebView2 mit Chromium engine)
- Application-wide default font
- More runtime designers
- Accessibility improvements
- High DPI Support



Breaking Changes



Breaking Changes

Zum Glück recht überschaubar

- .NET 6
 - [Breaking changes in .NET 6 - .NET | Microsoft Docs](#)
- EF Core 6.0
 - [EF Core: Breaking Changes in EF Core 6.0 | Microsoft Docs](#)

Fragen? Jetzt oder später!



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Links



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